

ag[©] i vRb^WZ: AvšR^WZK tč^ŃŃvCU

bvCg gvngy

2005 mvtj i 7B A±ei GK^WU msev` vetkⁱ me^Ń tek %a%^B m^v÷ K^ti^WQj | e^tU^tbi w` B^WU^tč^tŃ^ŃU^U c^WŃ^Ń K^vq msev`^WUⁱ w^ktⁱv^bvg ^WQj "Bush: God told me to invade Iraq" | msev`^WU^tZ e^jv^tq^tQ g^Wm^KŃ^Ń t^čŃ^ŃW^U RR[©]e^k w^čŃ^Ń w` b^x t^čŃ^ŃW^U gvngy Ave^Ńvm I Z^rK^Wvj b cⁱi^v÷³ g^šŃ^Ń b^wej m^v_ Gi m^t½ ga^čč^ŃŃ^Ń k^wš^Ń-c^ŃŃ^Ńq^v w^bt^q Av^tj v^Pb^v K^vt^j e^tj b: "I'm driven with a mission from God. God would tell me, 'George, go and fight those terrorists in Afghanistan.' And I did, and then God would tell me, 'George go and end the tyranny in Iraq,' and I did." hvi mn^R A^bev^č Kⁱt^j `vovg - Ō^Aw^g MW c^ŃĚ GK^WU w^gk^b w^bt^q Av^Ww^WQ | MW e^tj t^ŃQ^b, Ō^{RR}©^hv^l Av^dM^wb^č v^tbi m^šŃ^Ńk^t i w^ei^t× j o^vB K^ti^WŃ | Ges Aw^g Z^v K^ti^WQ, Avⁱ Z^vi cⁱ MW Av^gv^tK e^tj b, Ō^{RR}©^hv^l Bⁱv^tK %^ki^vP^wi i c^Zb N^Uv^lŌ, Ges Aw^g Z^v K^ti^WQ | Ō e^tkⁱ GB e³te^č Z^vi t^Mvov B^fv^tR^Wj K^vj aw^gŃ w^ek^Ńt^mi c^ŃZ^dj b N^tU^tQ e^tj A^tb^tK g^tb Kⁱt^j | GK^WU w^el^q tek c^wi^Ńvi n^tq t^Mt^Q, Avⁱ Z^v n^tj^v - w^et^ki^Ń m^et^č t^K D^bž t^č t^ki m^et^č t^K Ń^Ńg^Zvai e^čw³ I ag^ŃK Z^vi e^čw³ I i^vR^bw^WZ t^č t^K Av^j v^v Kⁱt^Z c^vtⁱb w^b | c^vtⁱb w^b h^Ń v^tRⁱ c^ŃŃ³ b^čav^b g^šŃ^Ń Uⁿb t^eŃ^Ń i | Z^vB 22 t^k W^Ńt^m±^Ń 2007 mvtj w^ew^emi c^čav^b w^ktⁱv^bvg ^WQj -Tony Blair joins Catholic Church. Ń^Ńg^Zv t^č t^K A^emi t^bq^vi K^tq^Kw^č t^bi g^ta^B Uⁿb t^eŃ^Ń Z^vi `x^NŃ^Ń t^bi G^čz^Ń K^vb P^vt^PŃ^Ń A^bŃⁱb t^ŃŃ^Ń tⁱv^gv^b Kⁱv^č w^Ń t^Ki a^vi^v A^bŃⁱb i i^č K^ti^b | w^ew^emi f^vm^č g^tZ A^tč^ŃŃ^ŃK^Z D^čvi G^čz^Ń K^vb P^vt^PŃ^Ń a^vi^v Z^vt^Mi A^wf^čŃ^Ń w^g t^eŃ^Ń Z^vi A^wč^tm^č v^Kv K^vvj b m^eŃ^kl f^WU^Kv^b m^dtⁱi m^gq^B e^čw³ K^ti^WŃ^Ń | e^vŃ^Z t^mK^j vi e^ŃU^k i^v÷^Ń mⁱK^vi c^čav^t i ag^ŃŃ^Ń v^W b^Zb w^kO^yb^q | e^ZŃ^vb e^ŃU^k c^čav^šŃ^Ń MW^Ń e^tD^b Ń^Ńg^Zv M^Ńt^bi cⁱ cⁱB w^bt^rt^K P^vŃ^ŃA^e `U^j v^tŃⁱ A^bŃ^Ń w^Ńt^mt^e t^Nl b^v K^ti^b | Avⁱ Z^vi GB e³te^č i c^čZ^dj b N^tU^Ń mⁱK^vi K^ZŃ^Ń gⁱv^tP[÷] vi kⁿtⁱ Av^tj v^WZ m^čvⁱ-K^čw^Ńt^bv w^bg^ŃŃⁱ c^wi Kⁱ b^v c^wi n^tŃⁱ g^va^čg^Ń | I w^č t^K w^čŃ^Ńq t^bB R^vg^ŃŃ^Ń | t^č k^WUⁱ e^ZŃ^vb Pⁱv^tm^ji G^čz^Ń v^gi t^Kj w^be^ŃŃ^Ń n^tq^tQ^b Z^vi w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb t^Wt^gv^tŃ^ŃU^K B^DŃ^vq^b A^e R^vg^ŃŃ^Ń t^č t^K t^hW^Ń t^č k^WUⁱ w^ŃZ^Ń e^ŃŃ^Ń `j | w^ŃZ^Ń w^ek^ŃŃ^Ń t^č k^WUⁱ f^qv^en w^eč^ŃŃ^Ń qⁱ cⁱ m^e aⁱt^bi w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb a^vi^vt^K GK^WŃ^Ń K^ti GK^WU b^Zb a^vi^v i^vR^bz^x P^vj K^vi j t^ŃŃ^Ń `j w^ŃU A^Ze^Ńk^vk K^ti | t^mB t^č t^K b^vb^v aⁱt^bi Pⁱv^B D^ri^vB t^čwⁱt^q `j w^ŃU t^č k^ew^ki K^vt^Q e^čv^čK M^Ńb t^hv^Ń Z^v j^vf K^ti t^Q Ges AR^Ń K^ti t^Q w^eM^Z m^vavⁱ b w^be^ŃŃ^Ń e^čv^čK m^dj Z^v | `j w^ŃU w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb aw^gŃ w^ek^Ńm, Av^Pi b, g^j t^eva Ges Gi M^bZ^wš^K a^vi^vt^K c^čav^b b^wŃ^Z w^Ńt^mt^e M^Ńb K^ti t^Q | `j w^ŃU w^ek^Ńm K^ti t^h w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb g^j t^eva Z^tj a^vi^v I c^wi t^et^ki m^si Ń^Ńb Kⁱv g^yb^eR^wZⁱ K^Ze^Ń |

w^et^ki^Ń c^čav^b w^Zb gⁿi^kw³ai t^č t^k h^Lb i^vR^bw^WZ I a^tg^Ń GB ga^PŃ^Ń Ń^v Z^Lb w^čŃ^Ńq t^bB w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb e^čKⁱ e^wK t^č k^Ń t^j v^l | c^ŃŃ³ b t^mw^Ńt^qZ e^čKⁱ A^šf^Ń t^č k^Ń t^Ńv^tq^Ńq^v `v^{ax}b n^tq^ŃQj GK i³Ń^Ńq^x h^č×i g^va^čg^Ń | t^č k^WUⁱ A^bz^g c^čav^b i^vR^Ńw^WZK `j t^Ńv^tq^Ńq^vb t^Wt^gv^tŃ^ŃU^K B^DŃ^vq^b 2003 mvtj i R^wz^q w^be^ŃŃ^Ń b^čq 44 k^Zv^{sk} t^fv^U c^vq | e^ZŃ^vt^b `j w^ŃU e^vg^{av}i^vi `j w^ŃU Ń^Ńz^Ń t^ji m^vt^č t^Rv^UM^Zf^vt^e t^č k^WUⁱ P^vj b^v Kⁱt^Q | `j w^ŃU Ń^Ńg^Zv^q A^wŃ^ŃZ^Ń n^evi cⁱ D^Ńv^ŃŃ^ŃŃ^Ń m^gv^{av}b, M^Ńv^qb, m^sL^čv^Ń N^tŃ^Ń i A^wa^Kvi c^čZ^ŃŃ^Ń mⁿ A^Ńw^ŃZ^K D^bq^tb e^čv^čK D^tŃ^Ń M^Ńb K^ti h^v t^č k^ew^ki K^vt^Q e^čv^čK R^bi^čŃ^ŃZ^v j^vf K^ti t^Q | h^Ń×w[×]Ń^Ń GK^WU t^č k^tK t^Ut^b t^Zv^j vi t^ŃŃ^ŃŃ^Ń `j w^ŃU w^et^kl f^Ńg^Kv w^ek^Ńw^Ńmi K^vt^Q c^čŃ^Ńw^ŃZ n^tq^tQ |

BD^ti^vt^či A^ci t^č k^Ń t^j vi w^č t^K Z^vK^vt^j | G^Lv^tb c^čav^b i^vR^Ńw^WZK `j w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb t^Wt^gv^tŃ^ŃU^K w^čč^j m[&]c^wU^Ńc^čZ^ŃŃ^Ń j^vf K^ti^WQj 1944 mvtj n^vt^ŃŃ^Ń i Kⁱv^č w^Ń K^m±c^Ńv^tqⁱ ag^Ń i^č | A^bŃ^Ńwⁱ t^č i Ō^vi^v | K^gy^b÷ a^vi^v w^etⁱw^a n^evi K^vi t^b `j w^ŃUⁱ t^bZ^eŃ^Ń t^k i i^č t^č t^KB t^rj R^jg^Ń mⁿ b^vb^v i K^g c^čZ^Kj Z^vi m[±]Ń^Ń bⁿt^Z n^q | w^kš^Ń e^čv^čK R^bi^čŃ^ŃZ^vi K^vi t^b c^čZ^Kj Z^v m^tĚ^Ń | `j w^ŃU i^vR^Ńw^WZK A^½t^b e^čv^čK m^dj Z^v j^vf K^ti Ges 1990 m^j t^č t^K m^sm^č w^be^ŃŃ^Ń e^čv^čK f^vt^e G^ŃM^tq^Ń h^vq | m^eŃ^kl 2006 mvtj i m^vavⁱ b w^be^ŃŃ^Ń `j w^ŃUⁱ t^bZ^vZ^yax^b t^rv^U 42.0% t^fv^U t^čt^q m^sm^t i 386 w^ŃU A^vm^tbⁱ g^ta^č 164 A^vm^b j^vf K^ti mⁱK^vi M^vb K^ti | e^ZŃ^vt^b `j w^ŃUⁱ b^vb^v A^Ńm^vg^wi^RK D^bq^b t^č k^WUⁱ K^GU^Ń D^bž^Zi t^č t^ki w^č t^K G^ŃM^tq^Ń w^bt^q h^vt^ŃQ |

BD^ti^vt^či A^ci t^č k^Ń t^j vi w^č t^K Z^vK^vt^j | G^KB w^ŃŃ^Ń t^č L^v h^vt^e | g^vj t^č v^fvi w^čŃ^ŃŃ^vb t^Wt^gv^tŃ^ŃU^K c^wU^Ńw^eM^Z m^vavⁱ b w^be^ŃŃ^Ń 9.1% t^fv^U t^čt^q m^sm^t | 101 w^ŃU A^vm^tbⁱ g^ta^č 11 w^ŃU A^vm^b t^čt^Z m^ŃŃ^Ń n^q | w^Ńč^č t^k g^vj U^vi A^bz^g c^čav^b i^vR^Ńw^WZK `j b^vk^bw^Ń ÷ c^wU^ŃŃ^Ń L^w÷q f^ve^v t^kŃ^ŃW^ŃZ G `j w^ŃUⁱ B^wZ^Ńm^č c^čq k^Z e^ŃŃ^Ń | 1961 mvtj t^č k^WU^tZ b^Zb

msweavb Pvj j ci t_+K `j wU weifbæmgq ¶lgZvq AwawöZ ntqtQ| 8B gvP©2008 mvtj i mvari b wbePtb ci ci ZZxqertii gtZv `j wU t`k cwi Pvj bvi ¶lgZv jvf Kti | dUej `yboqvq L`wZgvb t`k tbr`vij`vÜ | t`kuUi cåvb ivR%awZK `j Lóvb W`vtgvtµwUK Gwctj i l itqtQ kZ eQtii HwZn`| Ló atgP cåvb `ß aviv K`v`uj K l cÜU`v`vbi `vbxq tbZex` t`tki enEi `vt`©1880 mvtj th ivR%awZK cwUdg¶to tZvtj b, `j wU hvT`v gj Z tmLvb t_+KB | `xN© ivR%awZK c`hvT`vq `j wU weifbæmgq GKwaKevi iv`v`q ¶lgZvq AwawöZ nq| me¶kl 2006 mvtj i wbePtb e`vcK weRtqi ci `j wU GKKfvte iv`v`a cwi Pvj bv Kti | cÜKwZK tmS`thP Ab`Zg wj jvf ¶g bil tq| itqtQ ag¶fwEK ivR%awZK `j | t`kuUi Ab`Zg ivR%awZK `j Lóvb W`vtgvtµwUK cwU¶ cåvb tKj g`vMwb etÜwfK 1997 t_+K 2000 chS-Ges 2001 t_+K 2005 chS-t`kuUi cåvb gws`Zj ØvqxZi cjb Ktib| wcvQtq tbB BDt`v`vci Kg `Qj t`k tcvj`vÜ | t`kuUtZ eZGv`b ¶lgZvq AwawöZ itqtQ j GÜ Rwm`m cwU¶thw Lwóq fivevavivq wek¶m | Atc¶vKZ bieb G `j wU 2001 mvtj MwZ nevi ci t_+KB me¶kl 2007 mvtj i wbePtb chS- t`k cwi Pvj bvi mvt_ hy` itqtQ | G hvT`vq GwMtq AvtQ cZ¶w | t`kuUi tW`vtgvtµwUK GÜ tmv`v`j tm`vvi/wccj m&cwU© `xN¶ b t`k cwi Pvj bvq `i "Zcp© fvgKv t`iL Ptj tQ | Lwóq fivevavivq MwZ G `j wU `xN©20 eQi we`v`vax `tj AwawöZ `vKvi ci 2005 mvtj i wbePtb e`vcK msL`vMwi ôZv jvf Kti t`k cwi Pvj bvi ØvqxZi Mðb Kti | Gfvte tLvR wbtj t`Lv hvte BDt`v`vci cÜZw t`+KB ag¶fwEK `j tKvb bv tKvfvte `xN¶ b at`i ivR%awZK t¶t` Ae`vb t`iL Ptj tQ Ges t`k cwi Pvj bvq `i "Zcp© fvgKv ivL tQ |

RR©e¶ki e³e" w`tq`i" Kti wQj vq AvRtKi Avtj vPbv | G evi Zvi t`tki w`+KB Avevi wdti ZvKv`bv hvK | gwK© hy³ ivt`v`i Ab`Zg ivR%awZK `j KYUwUDkb cwU¶ `j wU wqkb t`v`UtgtU evj AvtQ th `j wU evBtetj i wvWZ Av`k© wfwEK GKwU cwUdg©Zwi Rb` wbtew Z | `j wU ivR%awZK BwZnm ch¶j vPbv Kti t`Lv hvte Gi Awakvsk Kvh¶g ag¶ Av`k© t_+K Drmwii Z | eZGv`b ¶lgZvq AwawöZ `j wU cvevj K`vb cwU¶ we`v`vax W`vtgvtµwUK cwU¶Dfqb GKwaK ag¶fwEK Kvh¶g cwi Pvj bv Kti AvmtQ | wU cvevj K`vb cwU¶ l tqemvBU t_+K Rvbn hvq th `j wU K`v`uj K agx¶ Av`k© ev`evqbtK Zvi wqkb wntmte Mðb Kti tQ | GiB avivewwKZvq tclm¶WwU ek Øeb`Gj vBf BbtcbUm G±0, Øcvi wqvj ev`Gek© e`v`v0 mn GKwaK AvBb Pvj yKti tQ | GKBfvte wZwb Øcbvi cÜZ Av`v0 tK Rivxq bwZ wntmte cÜZovq mtPó itqtQb | wZwb t`ke`w`c agx¶ Mðc `tj vtK mnt`hvMwZvi Rb` Øb`v`bvj tdb_ teRW Bwkw`tqUf0 Pvj yKti tQb | tclm¶WwU e¶ki e`vcK ag¶bv vMi Kvi t`b `j wU mvt_ DM0Bfvb`Rwv K`v`j Lwóq avivi e`vcK mL`Zv Ges Bw` Mðc `tj vi mvt_ mæúK© itqtQ etj aviv Kiv nq | l w`+K wcvQtq tbB W`vtgvtµwUK cwU¶ | `j wU e`vcKfvte bv ntj l ØtdB_ Bb GKKb0 bvgK GKwU Kvh¶tgi gva`tg weifbæagx¶ Mðc `tj vi mvt_ KvR Kti hvT`Q |

Gfvte we`kji cÜq cÜZw t`+KB ag¶fwEK ivR%awZK Kvh¶tgi BwZnm Kgtewk itqtQ, hvi GKwaK bwRi Avgt`i cvk©Zx¶ k fvi tZi w`+K ZvKv`j l t`L`z cve | we`kji enEg MbZwšK GB t`kuUtZ itqtQ 33 wU l tekx wv`yag© RwZqZv wfwEK `j | weveimi fvm` gtZ G `tj vi gta` itqtQ 1992 mvtj evewi gmwR` aYsmKwii wek¶wv`ycwi l ` , wkf tmbv, we tR wv mn tekwKQy DM¶ ag¶Ü `j | evewi gmwR` aYstiki ci wek¶e`w`c e`vcK t¶v`v l wv`vi So mtEi ag¶t`v`vci ¶Zvi cZvKvevnx fvi wZq mi Kvi GB `j `tj vi tKvbwUtKB wvwl × tNvl bv Kti wv | GgbwK gvP©2002 mvtj `RivtU hLb bti`v`a tgvw`i tBZtZi we tR wv Ges wek¶wv`ycwi l t`i KvgPv e`vcK mæcÜwvqK l eb¶w` nvjv v Pwv tQ `ß nvrvti i l Awak gmwj g bwii l wki`+K nZ`v Kti, ZLb t_+K AvR Aeax tKvb fvi wZq mi Kvi tmB DM0mæcÜwvqK `j `tj vi tKvbwUtKB wvwl × tNvl bv Kti wv | GB tcl¶tZ Aeaww Zfvte th ckwU Ptj Avtm Zv ntj v - evsj vt`tk wK G RwZq tKvb NUbv NtUtQ? hvi Zv bv nq Zvntj tKt`v ag¶ ivRwbZx wvwl × Kivi `vex Dtv? Zte tKD hvi tR Gg we A_ev ni KvZj wRnv`i ag¶ mwnsmZvi t`dv`i Y w`tq ag¶ ivRbwZ wvwl × i `vex Ztj b, Zvntj ej tev Gme fBtdvi, tkKi wenxb Z`vKw_Z `tj i mvt_ evsj vt`tki kwš-wcÜ RbMtbi tKvbw`bB mæúK© wQtj vbv | Avi ZvB Gme ag¶ cZvKvevnx mšykt`i gttj vt`Q` Kitz mgq j vtMwb kwš`¶wKvix ewwvbi | wKš` enEi MbZtšj cZvKvevnx fvi Z wK tcti tQ tm`tki ag¶ mšykt`i gttj vt`Q` Kitz? Zvi DEi tLvRvi `vqxZi cvWtKi KvTQ tQto w`j vq |

Gevi bRi t`qv hvK AvšRwZK gvbewwKv`i i `wjj `tj vi w`+K | RwZmstNi Universal Declaration of Human Rights tNvl bv ct`i mvgwRK l ivR%awZK Awakvi, gZ cKv`tki `vaxZv, AvBtbi Avk¶ Mðtbi Awakvi, ag¶, mvs`wZK, A`wZK l wK¶v Mðtbi Awakvi tK gvb¶ l i tgvj K gvbweK Awakvi wntmte w`KwZ t`qv ntqtQ | GB

